

Periodo

Un índice profundo de definiciones de períodos

A deep gazetteer of time periods

Objetivos

Goals

- Documentar las **definiciones** de los nombres de períodos históricos, de una manera compatible con las máquinas
Document **definitions** of historical period names, in a machine-friendly way
- Proporcionar **identificadores** estables para las definiciones de períodos para que los curadores de datos puedan hacer referencia a ellos sin ambigüedades
Provide stable **identifiers** for period definitions so data curators can reference them unambiguously
- Proporcionar **herramientas** para buscar y comparar definiciones de períodos y para comprender patrones de periodización
Provide **tools** to find and compare period definitions and to understand patterns of periodization

¿Cuál es el período “arcaico”?

What is the “Archaic” period?

- Grecia, 800-480 aC?
Greece, 800–480 BC?
- Grecia, 600-480 aC? (después del geométrico)
Greece, 600–480 BC? (after Geometric)
- Américas, 8000-1000 aC?
Americas, 8000–1000 BC?
- Nueva Zelanda, AD 1000-1350?
New Zealand, AD 1000–1350?

Archaic

Permalink: <http://n2t.net/ark:/99152/p086kj9cxbz>

In collection: [David G. Anderson. Digital Index of North American Archaeology \(DINAA\). 2012.](#)

Original label Archaic (eng-latn)

URL <http://opencontext.org/types/4A3CB884-C968-49F2-2F52-8580B806E368>

Spatial coverage des... Illinois

Spatial coverage [Illinois](#)

Start -8000
(ISO value: -8000)

Stop -1000
(ISO value: -1000)

Notes in source Period based on publications identified in the following Zotero collections:

http://zotero.org/groups/dinaa_resources/items/collectionKey/BZDUM226;

http://zotero.org/groups/dinaa_resources/items/collectionKey/QUECFEQZ/itemKey/EKDFFCRW;

http://zotero.org/groups/dinaa_resources/items/collectionKey/QUECFEQZ/itemKey/SDTCT3E6;

http://zotero.org/groups/dinaa_resources/items/collectionKey/QUECFEQZ/itemKey/VGJV6NB3;

Browse by:

Period

[Collection](#)

Periods

Viewing 1 - 25 of 35

Show periods at a time.[Previous](#)

1

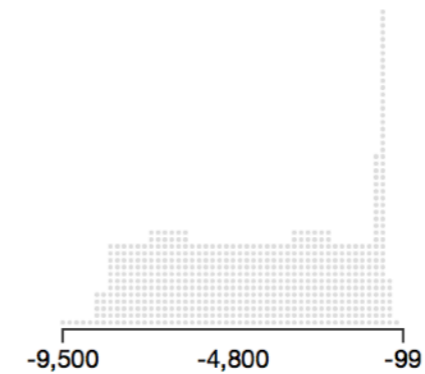
2

[Next](#)

Label	▲ Earliest start	Latest stop
Archaic, Early Big Sandy	-9500	-6000
Archaic (8500 - 1201 B.C.)	-8500	-1201
Archaic unspecified	-8500	-1000
Archaic, indeterminate	-8000	-1000
Archaic	-8000	-700
Archaic	-8000	-1000
Archaic Period North America	-7999	-999
Archaic	-7000	-1000
Archaic-Late	-3000	-2000
Archaic	-899	-699
Archaic	-799	-499
Archaic	-799	-500
Archaic (Cypro-Archaic) I	-750	-601
Archaic (Greco-Roman; 750-550 BCE/BC)	-750	-550

Filters

Time range

 Hide outliers?

Text

Match string

Source

[Reset](#)

- 3 [ARIADNE Consortium. ARIADNE Data Collection. 2015.](#)
- 3 [AIAC and L - P : Archaeology. FASTI - Home. 2004.](#)
- 3 [Pyla-Koutsopetria I : archaeological survey of an ancient coastal town.](#)
- 2 [British Museum.](#)
- 2 [Andrew Jamieson. Cypriot antiquities text panels.](#)
- 1 [Roger Bagnall. Pleiades: A community-built gazetteer and graph of ancient places. 2006.](#)
- 1 [Frank Lynam. Priniatikos Pyrgos Periodization. 2015.](#)

Language

[Reset](#)35 [English](#)

Modelo de datos

Data model

Para ser incluida en un índice, una definición debe
To be included in the gazetteer, a definition must

- darle un **nombre** al período
give the period a **name**
- imponer **límites temporales** al período
impose some **temporal bounds** on the period
- tener una asociación implícita o explícita a una **región geográfica**, y
have some implicit or explicit association with a **geographical region**, and
- haberse publicado formal o informalmente en alguna **fuentes citable**
have been formally or informally published in some **citable source**.

nombre

fuente citable

región
geográfica

límites
temporales

Archaic

Permalink: <http://n2t.net/ark:/99152/p086kj9cxbz>
 In collection: [David G. Anderson. Digital Index of North American Archaeology \(DINAA\). 2012.](#)

Original label	Archaic (eng-latn)
URL	http://opencontext.org/types/4A3CB884-C968-49F2-2F52-8580B806E368
Spatial coverage des...	Illinois
Spatial coverage	Illinois
Start	-8000 (ISO value: -8000)
Stop	-1000 (ISO value: -1000)
Notes in source	Period based on publications identified in the following Zotero collections: http://zotero.org/groups/dinaa_resources/items/collectionKey/BZDUM226 ; http://zotero.org/groups/dinaa_resources/items/collectionKey/QUECFEQZ/itemKey/EKDFFCRW ; http://zotero.org/groups/dinaa_resources/items/collectionKey/QUECFEQZ/itemKey/SDTCT3E6 ; http://zotero.org/groups/dinaa_resources/items/collectionKey/QUECFEQZ/itemKey/VGJV6NB3 ;

name

citable source

geographical
region

temporal
bounds

Los periodos son conceptos

Periods are concepts

```
<http://n2t.net/ark:/99152/p0qhb66fr9m>
```

```
a skos:Concept ;
```

```
skos:prefLabel "Paleolítico Superior" ;
```

```
skos:altLabel
```

```
"Upper Paleolithic"@en, "Paleolítico Superior"@es .
```

- `skos:prefLabel` se usa para el nombre del período exactamente como aparece en la fuente original.
`skos:prefLabel` is used for the name of the period exactly as given in the original source
- `skos:altLabel` se usa para nombres de período en idiomas específicos, asignados por los curadores de PeriodO.
`skos:altLabel` is used for language-specific names of the period, assigned by PeriodO curators

Los periodos son conceptos

Periods are concepts

<http://n2t.net/ark:/99152/p0kj6dj7pzf>

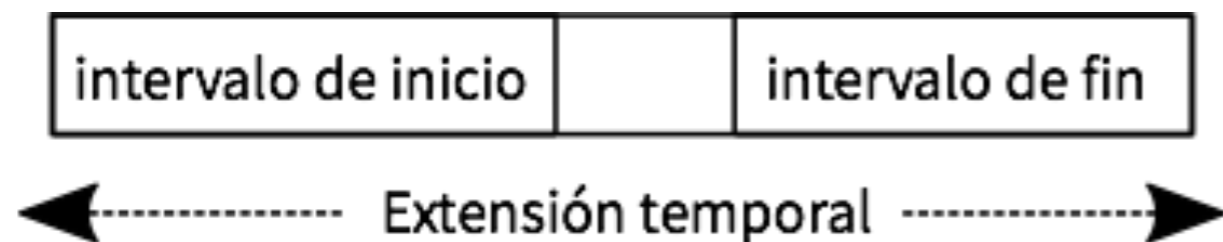
```
skos:prefLabel "proto-Armenian Satrapy of Greater Armenia" ;  
skos:note "Kingdom was ruled by Romans between 17 A.D.-43 A.D." ;  
skos:editorialNote "Deleted Kingdom of Commagene (163 B.C.-72  
A.D.) on 10/20/14 due to problem with this end-date. Found these  
from the index entry for Armenia." .
```

- `skos:note` se utiliza para notas sobre la definición de período tomada de o atribuida a la fuente original
`skos:note` is used for notes about the period definition that appeared in the original source
- `skos:editorialNote` se usa para notas administrativas o editoriales que añaden curadores de PeriodO
`skos:editorialNote` is used for administrative or editorial notes added by the PeriodO curators

Extensión temporal

Temporal extent

```
<http://n2t.net/ark:/99152/p0jtbzwhwbh>  
  skos:prefLabel "Transitional (Philia Culture)" ;  
  time:intervalStartedBy [  
    skos:prefLabel "c. 2600/2500 BCE" ;  
    time:hasDateTimeDescription [  
      periodo:earliestYear "-2599"^^xsd:gYear ;  
      periodo:latestYear "-2499"^^xsd:gYear  
    ] ] ;  
  time:intervalFinishedBy [  
    skos:prefLabel "2300 BCE" ;  
    time:hasDateTimeDescription [  
      time:year "-2299"^^xsd:gYear  
    ] ] .
```



`skos:prefLabel` se usa para describir textualmente el intervalo de tiempo, exactamente como aparece en la fuente original

`skos:prefLabel` is used to textually describe the interval exactly as given in the original source

`time:hasDateTimeDescription` se usa para describir el intervalo de tiempo de una manera más estructurada.

`time:hasDateTimeDescription` is used to describe the interval in a more structured fashion

Extensión espacial

Spatial extent

```
<http://n2t.net/ark:/99152/p08m57h65xz>
```

```
skos:prefLabel "Teotihuacan" ;
```

```
periodo:spatialCoverageDescription "Teotihuacan" ;
```

```
dcterms:spatial <http://dbpedia.org/resource/Mexico> .
```

- `periodo:spatialCoverageDescription` se usa para describir textualmente la extensión espacial exactamene como aparece en la fuente original
`periodo:spatialCoverageDescription` is used to textually describe the spatial extent exactly as given in the original source
- `dcterms:spatial` se usa para vincular una definición de período con descripciones de localidades en índices
`dcterms:spatial` is used to link a period definition to descriptions of locations in gazetteers

Fuente

Source

<<http://n2t.net/ark:/99152/p0rqpwqb48w>>

```
a skos:Concept ;  
skos:prefLabel "Première époque" ;  
skos:inScheme <http://n2t.net/ark:/99152/p0rqpwq> .
```

<<http://n2t.net/ark:/99152/p0rqpwq>>

```
a skos:ConceptScheme ;  
dcterms:source [  
    dcterms:isPartOf <http://www.worldcat.org/oclc/60543214> ;  
    bibo:locator "page 137"  
] .
```

<<http://www.worldcat.org/oclc/60543214>>

```
dcterms:creator <http://viaf.org/viaf/22159335> ;  
dcterms:issued "2004"^^xsd:gYear ;  
dcterms:title "Le tophet de Salammbô à Carthage : essai de reconstitution" .
```

<<http://viaf.org/viaf/22159335>>

```
foaf:name "Bénichou, Hélène." .
```

Identificadores ARK

ARK Identifiers

`http://n2t.net/ark:/99152/p0rqpwq4pr`

`http://n2t.net`
huesped de autoridad de mapeo de nombres
name mapping authority host

`/99152`
número de la autoridad que asigna el nombre
name assigning authority number

`/p0rqpwq4pr`
nombre
name

A cada definición de período se le atribuye su propio Uniform Resource Identifier (URI) (basado en la web y resoluble) en forma de Archival Resource Key (ARK), acuñado a través del sistema de la Biblioteca Digital de California, EZID.

Each period definition is given its own Web-based, resolvable Uniform Resource Identifier (URI) in the form of a Archival Resource Key (ARK), minted through the EZID system of the California Digital Library.

PeriodO client

`http://n2t.net/ark:/99152/p0`

PeriodO Current backend: web [switch] Sign in Menu ▾

Browse by: Period Collection

Periods

Viewing 1 - 20 of 1791

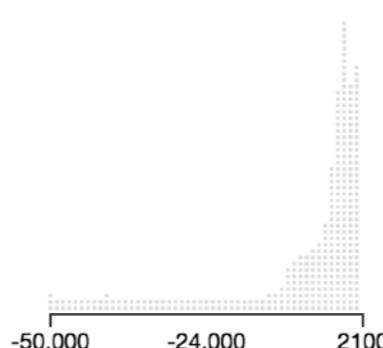
Previous 1 2 3 ... 89 90 Next

▲ Label	Earliest start	Latest stop
2nd Millenium BCE	-2000	-1000
2nd Millennium BC Egypt (2000-1000 BC)	-2000	-1000
2nd Millennium BC Levant (2000-1000 BC)	-2000	-1000
3rd millennium BC	-3000	-2000
4th millenium BCE	-4000	-3000
13th Century AD Eastern Mediterranean (AD 1200-1300)	1200	1300
16th Century	1500	1600
17th Century	1600	1700

Filters

Time range

Hide outliers?
Hiding range from -2600000 to -49942



Text

Match string

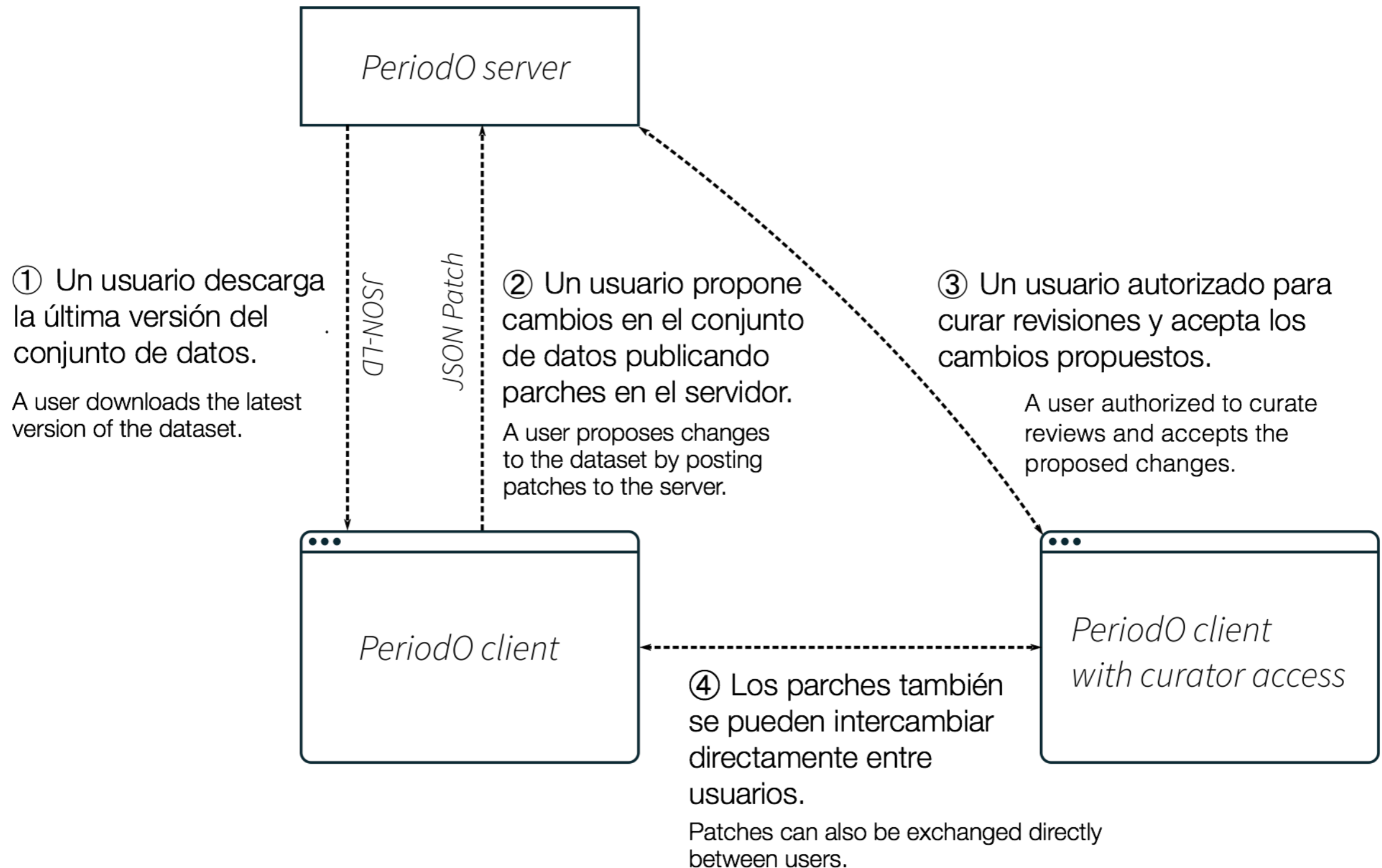
Source

Reset

- 522 [David G. Anderson. Digital Index of North American Archaeology \(DINAA\). 2012.](#)
- 212 [AIAC and L - P : Archaeology. FASTI - Home. 2004.](#)

Flujo de trabajo

Workflow



Autenticación usando ORCID

Authentication via ORCID

PeriodO

Sign in

 Create or Connect your ORCID iD

PeriodO client

orcid.org/signin?oauth&scope=%2Fauthenticate... — Private Browsing

Menu ▾

ORCID

Iniciar sesión u [Regístrese ahora](#)



Cuenta personal



Cuenta institucional

Inicie sesión con su cuenta ORCID

Correo electrónico o ORCID iD

Contraseña de ORCID

Iniciar sesión

[¿Olvidó la contraseña?](#)

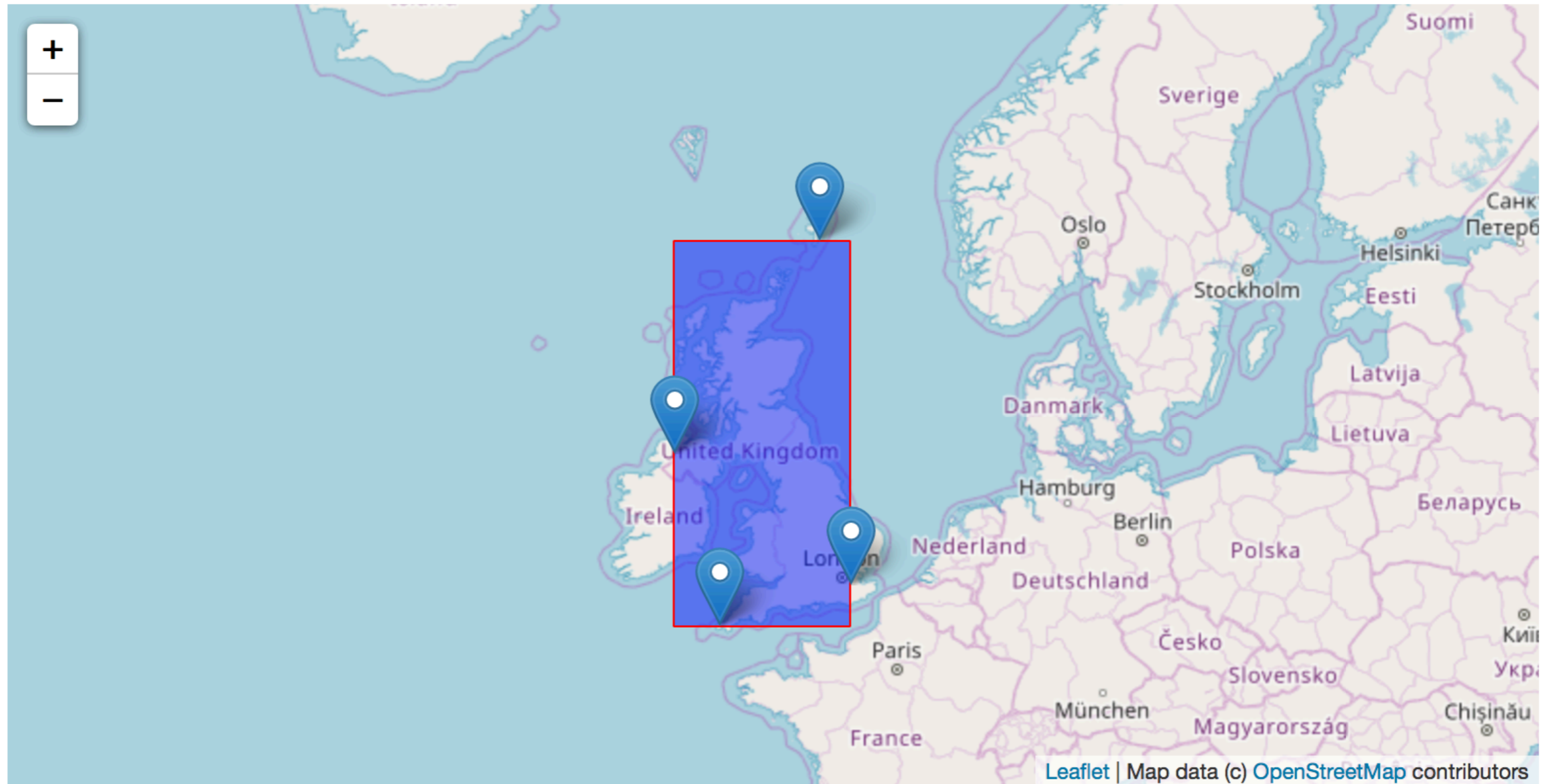
Trabajo en proceso

Ongoing work

- Nuevo cliente más flexible
New, more flexible client
- Derivar períodos en "consenso" del conjunto de datos existente
Deriving "consensus" periods from existing dataset
- Aumentar los enlaces a entidades espaciales con cuadros / polígonos delimitadores
Augmenting links to spatial entities with bounding boxes / polygons

Cajas de límites de tiempo

Period bounding boxes



Spatial coverage for Pleiades period "iron-age-britain": Beltany to Carn Euny to Oldbury Camp to Broch of Mousa

Trabajo en proceso

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polígonos delimitadores
Augmenting links to spatial entities with bounding boxes / polygons
- **¡Más definiciones de períodos!**
More period definitions!

↻ Periods, Organized Retweeted



Rainer Simon @aboutgeo · 20 Dec 2017

#EpigraphicDatabaseHeidelberg just brought our first @perio_do identifiers to #Peripleo. That means you can now start slicing and dicing your #EDH searches by time periods!

Tiberian votive inscription

1,641 results

Epigraphic Database Heidelberg
votive inscription of Carnuntum HD074068
<http://edh-www.adw.uni-heidelberg.de/edh/inschrift/HD074068>
1 AD - 300 AD

📍 Carnuntum, Bad Deutsch-Altenburg (589 more)

🕒 Tiberian (1,640 more) · Claudian (1,918 more) · Tetrarchy (3,991 more)

votive inscription of Carnuntum HD073045
1 AD - 300 AD
Epigraphic Database Heidelberg

votive inscription of Carnuntum HD073030
1 AD - 300 AD
Epigraphic Database Heidelberg

votive inscription of Carnuntum HD074262

Leaflet | Tiles © MapBox | Data © OpenStreetMap and contributors, CC-BY-SA | Tiles and Data © 2013 AWMCC BY-NC 3.0



↻ 11

❤ 17



¡Gracias!

<http://perio.do/es/>
[@perio_do](https://github.com/periodo)
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Museum and **Library**
SERVICES